

Water Department



# **Canary Islands Institute of Technology (ITC)**









# Water

Researching to improve water management and a sustainable water use

## **Background**

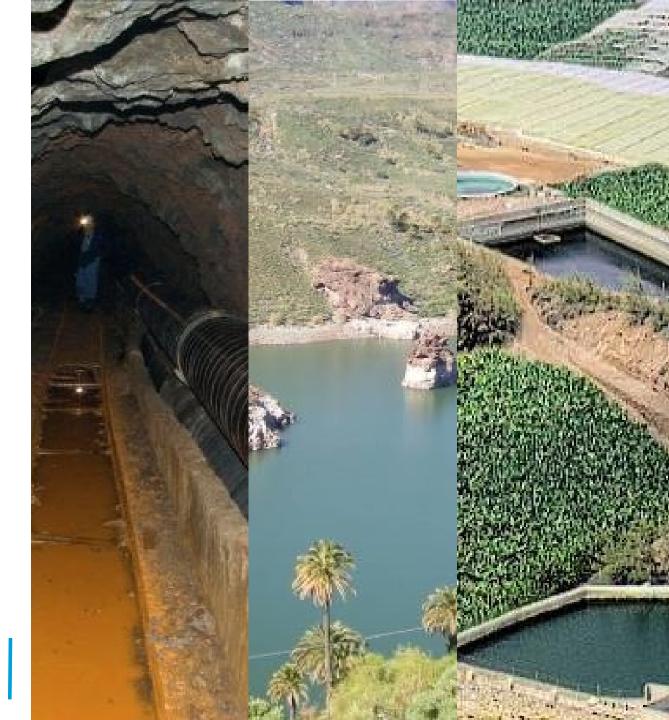
# Water Singularities of the **Canary Islands**



- Structural water deficit due to low rainfall, high soil permeability and aquifer overexploitation
- Need to look for alternative (industrial) water production systems (e.g. desalination): technology based and with high energy consumption



- **Isolated and fragmented territory:** ideal for small to medium size technologies
- Vulnerable ecosystems and high natural protection:
  water quality preservation
- Need to increase energy efficiency of the water cycle and to reduce its energy dependence



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Participation in more than 100 initiatives (R&D&I projects + technological and consultancy services)







Long record experience in **international cooperation projects** (focus: West Africa and insular regions)

**Established** in 2003

# **WATER Departament**



**Technological Activity** 

- Decentralized wastewater treatment
- Monitoring and improvement of water quality

Renewable energy driven and energy efficient desalination



+ 10 highly qualified engineers and scientists specialized in water quality, water & energy environmental management, engineering of water technologies/systems



**Budget** 2021: € 1 M (82% external financing)

systems



# Milestones

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#### 1996

**Off-Grid Wind Desalination** 

First European Project at ITC premises to demonstrate the feasibility of stand-alone, wind powered desalination technologies (SDAWES)



#### 2000

**Waste Water Treatment** 

First non conventional, natural, low energy waste water treatment systems integrated in natural spaces of the Canary Islands



#### 2003

**Creation of the Water Departament** 

Which was previously part of ITC's Renewable Energy and Water Centre





#### **DESSOL International Patent**

International patent of a reverse osmosis desalination plant coupled to a photovoltaic system (later transferred to a Canary Company)



2018

#### Creation of the Platform DESAL+ LIVING LAB

A joint public-private initiative open to R&D&I in desalination technologies





Design of protocols for sanitary quality evaluation of beach sands

Pioneers in the design of protocols for monitoring the sanitary quality of beach sands



#### 2009

Design and Installation of Santa Lucía natural waste water treatment plant

Support in the design and implementation of the biggest non conventional 0-energy wastewater treatment plant of the Canary Islands



#### 2006

First stand-alone PV powered desalination plant of Africa

The system, based on the DESSOL patent and installed at the desert village of Ksar Guilène (Tunis) has been producing water uninterruptibly since its commissioning



### WATER DESALINATION

## with high energy efficiency and powered by renewable energies



Design, test and studies of desalination plants with high energy efficiency criteria



Development and test of demonstrative projects that combine high efficiency, innovative technologies and direct use/coupling of renewable energies (solar thermal and PV, wind energy, wave energy)



Audits and technical inspections/verifications for the public sector; planning consultancy



Drinking water supply to remote areas by means of renewable energy driven desalination and water treatment systems

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### WASTEWATER TREATMENT AND REGENERATION

## with low energy or zero energy costs



Development of sustainable solutions to wastewater treatment and reuse in isolated/remote/decentralized communities



Collaboration with the public sector in the knowledge and implementation of non-conventional, natural, low energy wastewater treatment processes and technologies



**Circular Economy – regeneration of treated effluents** 



Assessment on good practices, awareness raising, capacity building and best use of regenerated waters









## **Monitoring and Improvement of**

### **WATER QUALITY**



Control and evaluation of the physico-chemical and microbiological quality of all types of water (drinking water, desalinated water, treated wastewater, regenerated wastewater, coastal and bath waters, brines, etc.)



Studies on prioritary and emergent contaminants in waters



**Efficiency evaluation of water treatment technologies** 



Risk analysis and search for solutions in case of spills/discharges (desalination, wastewater treatment, industrial activities)

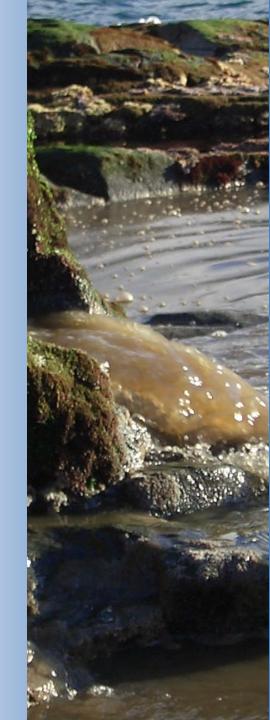


Support to public institutions in the regularization of land-sea discharges















Experimental platform for testing water treatment technologies

Fully equipped water analysis laboratory for the correct physicochemical and microbiological characterization of waters and for the detection of emerging pollutants

Advanced analytical equipment for field / on site works

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Ionic Chromatograph



Optical emmission spectrometer with inductively coupled plasma



Gas Chromatograph with triple quadrupole mass detector



Microbiology Room

fluorescence detectors

Equipment

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Support in the design and execution of services and R&D&I studies in water technologies, water quality and water governance, as well as verification of obtained results



Technical consultancy in water technologies, water quality and water governance, water related circular and blue economies, relationship water – climate change



Test and/or verification works in water treatment plants (desalination systems, wastewater treatment systems, tertiary systems), with the aim of validating technologies and evaluating realized projects

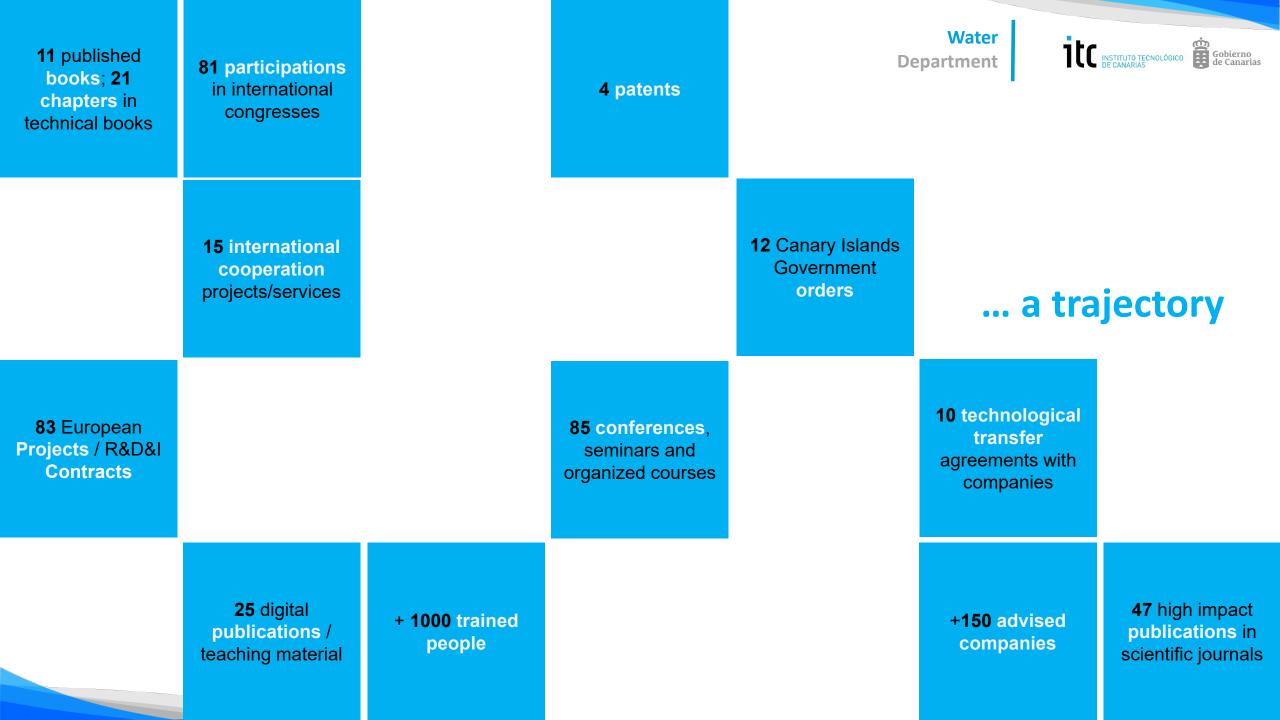




Advice and validation of water quality (coastal waters, brine, desalinated water, drinking water, regenerated water) in the R&D&I field



Production of training and awareness raising material; know-how and technology transfer to less developed regions/countries



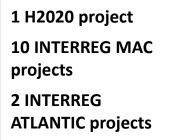




















2 technology transfers to companies € 1,5 M budget (85% external financing)











1 Canary IslandGovernment service2 consulting services1 cooperation Servicein Cape Verde





Direct actions in 4 West African countries and more than a dozen collaborations at international level



MAURITANIA: Installation and management of 4 desalination plants at National Park Banc d'Arguin (PNBA) (1996-2009)



**TUNISIA:** Drinking water supply to the village of Ksar Ghilène (2004-2009)



MOROCCO: European Projects ADIRA (2004– 2010); OMARCOST, TAKATONA



**CAPE VERDE:** Hydraulic Planning ((2008-2010), ISLHÁGUA project (2011-2013), ADAPTaRES Project (2017-2019)







**Blue Economy** 

Consolidation of the R& D&i platform in desalination - DESAL + LIVING LAB (startup support funding)

**Circular Economy** 

To attract large demonstration projects for the valorization of brines from desalination plants

To consolidate support work...

... to the execution of the policies of different areas of the Government: Water (technical office), Environment (discharges) and Industry (prospective and energy efficiency)

To propose and execute programs at regional level

# Challenges

... in the start-up of La Graciosa mixed

(conventional-natural)

WWTP

Improvement of the hydraulic networks efficiency (40% losses); purification and regeneration of water in decentralized environments (25% without sanitation)

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**ABACO** 

Improvement of the quality of coastal waters

Active participation...

Improvement...

... in the supply and treatment of water in Lobos

**Technical support for internationalization** 

... of canary companies in West Africa and Latin America (PROEXCA, BID, WORLD BANK)





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www.itccanarias.org

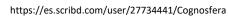


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